

April.

2 - Mon.

Left camp at 8 with full pack and walked to trenches - 6 miles. Had to go back to billets with message (3 miles) got back and had tea, then went into front line. Had to stand to all night. Snowing.

3 - Tues.

Stand down 6 a.m. Had breakfast and went to bed. A pretty quiet night. Stand too at 7-30. A pretty quiet night, nothing doing on our sector.

M.I. 5. Day 6.

April.

4 Wed.

Artillery strafing, pretty hot. 2 landed just outside my bivouac, machine gun pretty hot through night.

Standing too all night and did 2 hours fatigue.

5 Thurs.

Heavy bombardment on our left and in front by us. See a big bombardment on our front line at night lasting  $2\frac{1}{2}$  hrs. One landed in end of our bay but never burst. A very big straff on our left a great sight. We were raiding

(Tommies)

April.

6. Fri.

Were relieved by 1<sup>st</sup> Brigade in morning. Marched out to Pieppe with full pack and had a good sleep after dinner. Billed in a farm loft. Had eggs & chips & a good nights sleep.

7 Sat.

Cleaning things up generally. Had a bath and change of clothes. On town pierrot at night. Fritz brought down a plane near the town here in flames.

April.

8. Sun.

Left billets at 7 and marched to trenches for fatigue, waited there 2 hrs. and came back, a dull

A lovely day. Aeroplanes doing a lot of work.

9. Mon.

Up at 4-30. Marched past Rueve Eglise for fatigue, digging gun possessions, a 12 mile walk and 4 hours work. A solid day.

April.

10 Tues.

Digging gun possessions  
same place, a shell  
fell behind hedge  
opposite us, very close.

Had a bath.

11 Wed.

Digging gun possies,  
same place. 4-30 Revallie,  
12 mile march and 4 hours  
solid work. "voilà Bon!"

12 Thurs.

Digging gun possies  
on top of hill by Red Lodge  
near Plongsteert. Muddy  
job.

April:

13 Fri.

Working a Romarin,  
making light railway. 6 hour  
work. Lt Price came and  
saw us.

14 Sat.

Working on light  
railway, a good job,  
spreading sand and laying  
line. Saw Ammunition  
dump go up by Fritz shell.  
5 killed, 12 wounded.

15 Sun.

Bath in morning,  
paraded for boot repairs  
in afternoon and got badges  
issued. Son went on

transport guard while  
we are away training.

16. Mon.

Left Pieppe at 7 a.m.  
with full packs, I am on  
rear guard. Went through  
Baillancourt, a nice town.  
Stopped at 3-30 and  
bilked in Barn on straw.  
Did 13 miles.

17 Tues.

Left again at 9, Went  
through Hazebrouck and  
got to our billets at 12-30  
in barn on straw, snowing  
in afternoon. Our blankets  
never came, loris got in ditch,  
slept in straw. A cold night  
Went inside a French church. Very quiet.

April.

18 Wed.

Left again at 9, a rotten day. Passed through Arre and by St. Omer to 5 kilos. the other side. A solid day, marched killers 4 PM. Passed lot of traps. Did 19 kilos.

19 Thurs.

Parade 8-15, marched out to ground, 1½ kilo. hot fire into rifle grenade section. Drill + Lecture about our attack on Massines ridge and consolidation lecture. Came on to rain. Came home.

20 Fri.

Practising new  
formation of attack in  
Platoons. Did bay rifle  
grenade shooting. Had a  
fair day

21 Sat.

Drill and practising  
attack in bay. Did our  
grouping practise. 5 rounds  
at 25 yards.

April.

22 Sun.

Church parade. General leave to St. Omer. Went in about 11 a.m. Had a good look round. Saw through big church and ruined Abby. Very fine. Had some good feeds, bought chain for neck and match box. Had a good time. A lovely day.

23 Mon.

Up at 4 a.m. marched out to range and did shooting at 200. Did very well. Came home for dinner. Doing batt. in attack in

afternoon on proper scale  
to aeroplane photo. Got  
2 letters.

24 Tues.

marched into St Omer  
for bath, did drill in front  
of old Abby and in park.  
Had bath and marched  
through town home. A  
perfect day.

25. Wed.

Practising Battalion  
in attack and taking  
machine gun possessions.  
Anzac day.

April.

26 Thurs.

Practising attack  
on proper scale and plan  
dig out. All 1<sup>st</sup> Brigade in  
action. Otago on our left.  
got a big mail at night,  
17 letters back to 16<sup>th</sup> Jan..

27 Fri.

Practising attack on  
ridge all day. Had lecture  
by champion bayonet  
fighter in British army.  
3,000 men together.

28. Sat.

Practising open attack  
by Brigade, attacking  
villages etc. Rather a

mix up. Saw an aeroplane  
looping the loop.

29 Sun.

Up at 2-45 a.m. and  
marched out to ridge  
and had an attack at  
dawn. Got back home at  
8-30. Got leave to St.  
Omer. Bob and I had a  
good feed. A lovely day.

30 Mon.

Final stunt for  
Massines ridge, smoke  
bombs for barrage. Had  
to dig ourselves in past  
2nd Fritz line. Got parcel  
from Blarrie.

May.

1. Tues.

Packed kit and left billet at 8.30 on our way back <sup>the</sup> line, a very hot day, went pretty solid. Did 21 kilos to same billet as before.

2. Wed.

Had an easy day. Left billets at 10 and got to other billets at 1-30, a short trip but hard going. Bobbel stones very bad.

3. Thurs.

Left billets at 9 a.m. had lunch at 10 and came right on to Bulford

camp. Had to march past General Godley and all the C.P.Z. Generals, some at Baillul and some further down road. A good trip. Saw the remains of a Fritz plane go past on a motor lorry.

4 Fri.

Up at 5.30 and away all day on Fatigue. Up past Ration Farm building gun possies. A very hot day. A lot of air work going on. Our new planes are superior.

May.

5 Sat.

On same job, baging  
Belgium. Fritz raided Friday  
night, but got properly  
cut up only one got into  
our line and he was  
taken. Sat. night old Fritz  
opened up some big guns  
on our camp and the  
other camps about this  
sector. We all had to  
scare for our lives twice  
through the night. He did  
a lot of damage. Killed  
23 and wounded 50 and  
about as many horses  
no bow.

6 Sun.

On the same job,  
bagging Belgium, got  
strapped with wis-bangs  
on the job first thing in  
the morning. Les and I  
took our blankets and  
gear down under a hedge  
behind the camp, as we  
reckoned he would shell  
again and so he did and  
got several chaps. We  
slept out all night.

May.

7 Mon.

On fatigue, same job. Woke up too late and missed breakfast.

Molly Drummond was killed while on night fatigue. Our guns open up on Fitz.  $\frac{1}{4}$  million shells

8 Tues.

On fatigue at Fisher's place. Sun possies. It rained in morning. Got up too late for breakfast, sleeping out.

9. Wed.

On fatigue at Fisher Place on Sun possies.

10 Thurs.

On Fatigue all day  
at Fishers Place, gun  
posses. Got back to  
<sup>at</sup> camp, 4 and had gear  
packed up and marched  
into Crippe to old billets.  
Artillery very lively. Saw  
Fritz minnies coming over.

11 Fri.

On Fatigue at Fisher's  
Place gun posses. Marched  
up from Crippe and back  
again round Rive Enjise  
A solid day, very hot.

May.

12 Sat.

On Fatigue, went up to Fisher's Place, had a close go with a mis-hang 10 yds. off in the open. Went back to F. b. near dump and worked all day. Walked both ways from Pieppé.

13 Sun.

On fatigue, gun possies F. b. up at 4-30 and went to <sup>the</sup> une église in lorries and back in lorries, Fritz shell our possies. Things pretty lively.

14 Mon.

Went up Red Lodge  
in lorries for fatigue at  
F.6. making ammunition  
possies, and getting duck  
boards. Aeroplanes lively.

15 Tues.

Fatigue F.6 making  
ammunition possies. A  
good day.

16 Wed.

Fatigue. Artillery  
Headquarters filling sand bags.  
Had a bath and change  
of clothes after work.

May

17 Thurs.

Fatigue, building  
artillery Headquarters  
and cable station.

Raining in morning.

18 Fri.

On fatigue same  
place. Got a big mail  
and photos at night.  
Good news, all happy. Saw  
our guns shelling Bassines.  
Fritz aeroplane came over  
at night after balloon  
close to us, never got it,  
but we got him. Very  
daring.

19 Sat.

On fatigue, same place, sand bagging. Had to walk home.

20. Sun.

On Fatigue at Auxiliary Headquarters carrying bricks.

Had a close go. Fritz shells just where we were working. We had just got 20 yrs off.

Saw a big aeroplane drift.

21. Mon.

On fatigue up Bedouine Hat filling sand bags.

Not payed at night 35 francs

Had a good view of Bassins

May.

22 Tues.

Shifted camp. Marched from Pieppé to Red Lodge. Camping 14 in a bell tent. On fatigue at night out in a P.O. Man's Land. I was on covering party for 6 hours, lying out. Got mail from Ted with photo.

23 Wed.

Sept till 1 P.M. Cleaned up and had inspection at 2. Saw aeroplane fight, one of ours came down in flames. Covering Party out in a P.O. Man's Land.

Quiet night.

24. Thurs.

On right fatigue in  
Plough support carrying  
sand bags. A big staff just  
on our left by us, got very  
little work.

25 Fri.

Right fatigue,  
supports, building up parapet.  
Things fairly lively.

26 Sat.

Right fatigue. Assembly  
knech revetting and sand  
bagging. New knech.  
Artillery very active during

day.

May.

27. Sun.

Had gas alarm, but no gas. Fritz blew up artillery dump not far from camp. Artillery very lively all day. On fatigue off Calgary. Building dug outs. Lost a few shells. Aussies raided. A failure. Heavy bombardment.

28. Mon.

Gas alarm early morning. Heavy shaff all day. On fatigue same place, was shelled. Another raid at night. Heavy bombardment.

29 Tues.

Saw 12 inch siege gun firing shell weighing 900 lbs. Artillery active all day. Heavy guns going in everywhere. On night fatigue. We put over gas and liquid fire - great sight.

30 Wed.

Shifted camp into Subsidy Hill 63, Windy corner. Got into a dug out. On day fatigue at Ranson Farm & digging trench. Heavy shell fell on bivie at night but never came through as

May - June

we fixed her up at night.

31. Thurs.

On fatigue Ration  
Farm, trenches. Had close go  
coming home. 3 shell burst  
just over my head, lucky  
it went forward. I went  
for my life. Playing cards  
when one of ~~our~~ our shells (dud)  
landed one yard off us and  
glanced on again, too close,  
scatter. Allen Bolman and  
Arnold Head wounded.

1 June. Fri.

Heavy bombardment  
all day. On Fatigue at  
night. cutting wire in no

man's — rotten job. Had  
to stand too Windy Officer.  
2. Sat.

Left Hill 63 at 8 A.M. and  
marched to Bantam corner,  
billet in Sat. Went down  
to see the 4<sup>th</sup> Brigade at  
night, did nothing but shake  
hands, all looking well.  
Benny Arnold came round  
to our camp. All over hands  
pretty worn.

3 Sun.

Church parade in  
morning. Went over to see  
2<sup>nd</sup> Batt. saw Mont and all  
other boys. Not stalled out of  
camp at night.

June.

4 Mon.

Fooling about - lectures and parade, went into Tripp for grenade practice. A dud. Went down to 4<sup>th</sup> Brigade at night. Saw all the boys. Bill Ricketts came up to see us.

got mail - 7.

5 Tues.

Got issued with ammunition, 10 rifle, 2 mill bombs and P.A.A., iron ration and all fighting gear, wire cutters etc. Left bivouac corner at 5 and marched cross country to Red Lodge, stayed in Dugouts. On gas guard. got mail.

6 Wed.

Put in a quiet day  
getting ready. Got a few shells  
over at sea time and got 22.  
Charlie Hill, Joe Carson &  
Left the tunnel 9:30 and  
filed up into assembly <sup>French</sup> ~~Hall~~  
got there without casualties  
J. Thurs.

Over the top for Massines  
zero time 3:10 AM. Mine went up  
to start off (tarrible shake) 1000 gm  
open up on our sector. Barraged guns  
front line, 3 mins support & so on  
19,000,000 machine gun bullets go  
over in 9 mins. Hell on earth comes  
all at once. Good barrage. But

7<sup>th</sup> (cont'd)

June

our own men went into it & got a lot knocked out. I was mopping up party, found a few dug out with Fritz's in, all <sup>were</sup> killed but wanted to surrender. All hands got mixed up but gained all objectives. I dug in three times before getting right place. Shells flying all way Fritz surrender in mobs without fight 15<sup>th</sup> Reg. dug in on top of hill and has 10 men the trench at all costs. Shelled all the time with very heavy rounds, losing men all the time.

Maurice killed in trench on top of hill. Con wounded. Loss

Killed, carrying party. ~~60~~, leaving  
casualty to date - 80 out of 162.  
I carried Western down to  
dressing station, rotten trip. Saw  
tanks that did no good. Got  
relived Saturday evening and  
went out to Rive Eglise. Had  
good night's sleep.

### Battle of Messines.

June 7<sup>th</sup> 1917.

N.Z.'s attack. Messines  
at day-break - 3.10 a.m. Zulu  
time. All hands filed into  
the trenches the night of 6<sup>th</sup>  
about 10 o'clock and  
waited very quietly till  
jumping off. Had a terrible  
load to carry 15 rifle grenades

Battle of Messines (cont'd) June.

2 bombs, 70 rounds P.A.A., 5  
sand bags, wire cutters, oil  
sheet, 2 gas helmets, rations,  
shaving gear etc. We blew  
up mine at zero time. A terrible  
shake. All guns & machine guns  
open out at once. Hell on earth.  
We hop over top & get close  
up to barrage but got too  
close and lot of men got into  
it & was knocked over. I was  
mopping up party with 4 men.  
Found nothing in front line  
only one dugout, concrete, ~~the~~  
bombed that and went  
on into supports, found  
a few dugouts with hands

in who came out heavy  
Karmazade, but they got  
no mercy. Got machine gun  
in same possie, they had  
all gear packed as though  
moving off. I went on again  
to look for our crowd, got  
up to town & couldn't find  
any of them, came back &  
found officer & 4 men digging  
in shell hole, started  
with them, dug in 3 times  
before we got right line.

12<sup>th</sup> & 2<sup>nd</sup>. Boys form a line & dig  
in and ordered to stand  
at all costs. His heavy  
artillery pick up our trench  
& shell us all day & night

Battle of Messines (cont'd.)  
with very heavy stuff. So good  
Australians go through us  
in afternoon & take another  
objective but lost it again  
at night & have retaken it  
again. All wells poisoned  
in Messines town and  
surroundings knocked about  
by bo pieces. Our casualties  
pretty heavy. One wounded  
wounded <sup>coming</sup> up hill. Maurice  
killed in trench on top of  
hill. saw some terrible sight.  
Carried Jack Weston down to  
dressing shed 3.30 Friday  
morning. Rotten hip, nearly  
got me beat. Aeroplane

very active. Saw one burst  
in pieces high up and  
men fall out.

The attack a great  
success. Fritz taken unaware

80 Am.

Sent cable home. Had  
church parade and Roll  
call 71 left in boy.. Went  
down to 2<sup>nd</sup> Batt. in afternoon  
and saw boys.

11 Mon.

Had to parade for  
fighting kit shortages in  
morning. Batt. Pont de Nieppe  
in afternoon.

June.

12 Tues.

Not fixed up and marched  
up to Batocombo's. Good dug  
out & men.

13 Wed.

Easy day. On fatigue  
-making road.

14 Thurs.

On fatigue all day  
and night, digging B.T. to  
new line. P.B Bon.

15 Fri.

On night fatigue,  
digging B.T. A heavy barrage  
by Fritz at dark.

16 Sat.

Not a good mail - 7

letters. On range at night.

Digging support line. Not shelled and gassed, shell gas.

17 Sun.

Had a rotten time on fatigue at night. Carrying rations out to strong points, got caught in wire and strafed etc.

18 Mon.

Left batocombes at 9PM. and marched down to Bulford Camp.

19 Tues.

Men came back from forbek. Had bath at Pont de Pieppre saw 4<sup>th</sup> B ridge at Pieppre. Had tea with Lew.

June.

20 Wed.

Had kit inspection and general gear shortages taken.

21 Thurs.

Inspection by General Godley in morning and said a few words on good work done at Massines.

22 June.

Drill in morning and pack inspection in afternoon. Fritz brought two balloons down near us.

23 Sat.

Inspection by General Russell in morning. Had afternoon off. Fritz brought 3

of our balloons down. We got  
~~the~~ one of his planes ~~I~~ and went  
and saw it. big crowd.

On guard at night.

24 Jun.

Went down and saw  
4<sup>th</sup> Brigade. Bob and I had  
photos taken. Fritz brought  
soon balloons down. Dropped a  
few bombs near camp and  
put a few shells over. Put  
one in a Belgian church and  
got 20 civilians.

25 Jun.

On fatigue at Blang-  
street making strong point in  
Subsides. Big arrived back and  
George joined up our company.

June.

26 Tues.

On Fatigue, Ploughshare,  
making strong point in mine  
crater.

27 Wed.

Went on guard at 6 P.M.  
nothing doing all day. Others  
on night Fatigue.

28 Thurs.

On guard all day.  
Shifted camp at night up  
to Aldershot camp.

29 Fri.

Doing Fatigue about  
camp. Had kit inspection.

30 Sat.

On Fatigue, making

reservoir up at Camel Hill.

Came on to rain. Did very little.

1 July. Sun.

Church parade. Reg. Bob and I walked down round Bièvre and home. Photo not done. Got a letter from Solie.

2. Mon.

Had a run in the morning. Nothing doing in afternoon. Went to Pont de Bièvre for bath.

3 Tues.

Rifle grenade instructions and fired a few.